

# Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

## Calculation No. 1

- wall W1, Floor 1
- Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
- Analysis: Uniform +X
- Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$
- Edge: Start
- Local Axis: (2)



- Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
- At local axis: 2
- Integration Section: (a)
- Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

- Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$
- Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
- Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
- Consequently:
- New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$
- New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$
- Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
 Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.009$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 8.2872358E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.0744741E-014$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = 1.0376867E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.0744741E-014$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
   -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 414004.841$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d = 414004.841$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 179659.486$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 2570.497 > 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $M_u = 8.2872358E-011$   
 $V_u = 3.0744741E-014$   
 $N_u = 30990.506$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

Vs1 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

Vs2 = 52359.878 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

Vs2 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

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End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

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## Calculation No. 2

wall W1, Floor 1

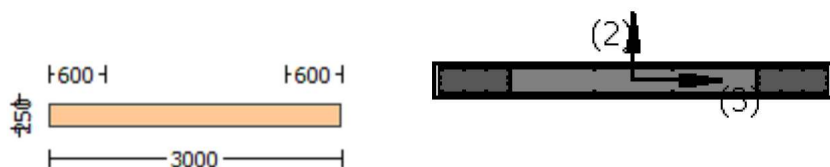
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

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Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -7.3560732E-058$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 7.3560732E-058$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.9116898$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 2.6082E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 3.9122E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 3.9122E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0195403E-006$

$M_u = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00112784$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\alpha_c(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{ue}((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{se} * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\phi_{fx} = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 694.45$   
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00276

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

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su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 389.0139
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 389.0139
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

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and confined core properties:

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b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

```

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14263431

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 2.0278379E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 3.9122E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$



$h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x (web) = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y (column 1) = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y (column 2) = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y (web) = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$   
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb / l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb / l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.00981897$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.01305211$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0195403E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$

$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where  $f = af * pf * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u,f = 0.015$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh\_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh\_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$

$ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 150.00$   
 $s\_2 = 150.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 694.45$   
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.14263431$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 3.6944E+009$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0278379E-006$$

$$M_u = 3.9122E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where  $\alpha = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 150.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 150.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00069813  
Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00356047  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00083776  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00083776  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirrups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.00069813  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00034907  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00034907  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00

s\_1 = 150.00

s\_2 = 150.00

s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

c = confinement factor = 1.00276

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 389.0139

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $es_{2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 466.8167$   
 $fy_v = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot es_{u\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{u\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $es_{u\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/fc) = 0.00981897$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/fc) = 0.01305211$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 2.8608E+006$   
 -----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot fc^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 33.00$ , but  $fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $\mu_u = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $\mu_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.9398E+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $\mu_u = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $\mu_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$



$s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 1.9398\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI } 440) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 -----

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 25.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 500.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 625.00$   
 #####  
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i = 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.5777218E-030$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.5777218E-030$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$   
(According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 2.9952311E-005$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7329E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $\phi_o$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \max(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.0035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot sh_{min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$   
where  $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

```

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 150.00
s_2 = 150.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 625.00
fce = 25.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 420.1317
fy1 = 350.1097
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 350.1097
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 420.1317
fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276

```

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06338961$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$s_u(4.9) = 0.1781808$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.7329E+008$

$u = s_u(4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0550085E-005$

$\mu_u = 2.0746E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00176372$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 25.00$

$\alpha_{co}(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\alpha_{cu}$ :  $\alpha_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_{cu}, \alpha_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha_{cu} = 0.0035$

$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_{fx}, \alpha_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\alpha_f = \alpha_f^* p_f^* f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\alpha_{fx} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L^* t^* \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_{_1} = 150.00$

$bo_{_1} = 190.00$

$ho\_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh\_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 150.00$   
 $s\_2 = 150.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$

```

fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
    ftv = 420.1317
    fyv = 350.1097
    suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 350.1097
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
    c = confinement factor = 1.00276
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0430444
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19426135
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005

```

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Calculation of ratio lb/ld

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Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

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Calculation of Mu2+

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Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.9952311E-005

Mu = 1.7329E+008

---

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where  $\alpha = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{col1} + \alpha_e2 * A_{col2} + \alpha_e3 * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_e1 = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_1 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_1 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_1 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_e2 = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_2 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_2 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_2 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_2 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_e3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

$$h_3 = 1800.00$$

$$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s3} = 2.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$$

$$p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$$



$h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

-----

$Asec = 750000.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 625.00$

$fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 420.1317$

$fy1 = 350.1097$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 420.1317$

$fy2 = 350.1097$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2$ ,  $sh2$ ,  $ft2$ ,  $fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 420.1317$

$fyv = 350.1097$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv$ ,  $ftv$ ,  $fyv$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.1781808
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008
u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0550085E-005
Mu = 2.0746E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00176372
N = 27514.027
fc = 25.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

```

```

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 681.9456

```

```

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667
bw = 3000.00

```

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_2 = 600.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$

$h_3 = 1800.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$

$p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 625.00$

$f_{ce} = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00276

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 420.1317$

$fy_1 = 350.1097$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy_2 = 350.1097$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.03609935$

and confined core properties:

$b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.0430444$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498\text{E}+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498\text{E}+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$

$\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$

$d = 200.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4556356\text{E}-011$

$V_u = 1.5777218\text{E}-030$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929\text{E}+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498\text{E}+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$

$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 25.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$

$d = 200.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$M_u = 2.4556356E-011$

$V_u = 1.5777218E-030$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha = \alpha_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with  
transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 $n = 0.00069813$

with  $n = ps1 + ps2 + ps3$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3  
(pseudo-col.1  $ps1 = As1*b1/s1 = (As1*h1/s1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $s1 = 150.00$   
total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $As1 = 157.0796$   
(pseudo-col.2  $ps2 = As2*b2/s2 = (As2*h2/s2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $s2 = 150.00$   
total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $As2 = 157.0796$   
(grid  $ps3 = As3*b3/s3 = (As3*h3/s3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $s3 = 200.00$   
total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $As3 = 0.00$   
total section area,  $Ac = 750000.00$

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $fc = fc\_lower\_bound = 25.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $fs = fs\_lower\_bound = 500.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $Ec = 26999.444$   
Steel Elasticity,  $Es = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Dry properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
Tensile Strength,  $ffu = 840.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
Elongation,  $efu = 0.009$   
Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 5.9713E+007$   
Shear Force,  $V2 = 3.0744741E-014$   
Shear Force,  $V3 = -20258.641$   
Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$   
-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 615.7522$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.33333$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00254649$

$$u = y + p = 0.00254649$$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$$y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (E I)_{\text{Eff}} = 0.00054649 \text{ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))}$$

$$M_y = 2.4207\text{E}+009$$

$$(E I)_{\text{Eff}} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I \text{ (table 10-5)}$$

$$E_c \cdot I = 1.5187\text{E}+016$$

$$I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 5.9319177\text{E}-007$$

$$\text{with } ((10.1), \text{ASCE 41-17}) f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 280.0878$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$y = 0.2016051$$

$$A = 0.00873407$$

$$B = 0.00450429$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00387573$$

$$p_c = 0.00387573$$

$$p_v = 0.00083294$$

$$N = 30990.506$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$" = 0.01454177$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 2.8333466\text{E}-006$$

$$\text{with } f_c' (12.3, \text{ACI 440}) = 25.0025$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$f_l = 0.21791134$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$A_g = 750000.00$$

$$\text{From } (12.9), \text{ACI 440: } k_a = 0.00365281$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0085844$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e / A_c = 0.52600511$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } e_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.009$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.19895277$$

$$A = 0.00845865$$

$$B = 0.00435462$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b / I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),

from table 10-19:  $p = 0.002$

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

$$- (A_s - A_s') \cdot f_y + P / (t_w \cdot I_w \cdot f_c') = -0.1675743$$

$$A_s = 0.00$$

$$A_s' = 6346.017$$

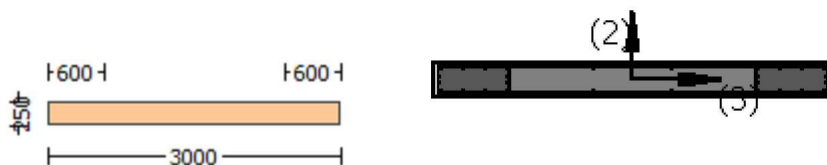


$f_y = 500.00$   
 $P = 30990.506$   
 $t_w = 250.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $- V/(t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 0.06505823$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 - Confined Boundary: No  
 Boundary hoops spacing exceed  $8d_b$  ( $s_1 > 8 \cdot d_b$  or  $s_2 > 8 \cdot d_b$ )  
 Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 \cdot (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )  
 With  
 Boundary Element 1:  
 $V_{w1} = 251327.412$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 Boundary Element 2:  
 $V_{w2} = 251327.412$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 Grid Shear Force,  $V_{w3} = 0.00$   
 Concrete Shear Force,  $V_c = 782014.542$   
 (The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)  
 Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$   
 Design Shear Force,  $V = 20258.641$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (a)  
 -----

### Calculation No. 3

wall W1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$   
 Edge: Start  
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcwrs

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $ef_u = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.9713E+007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -20258.641$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 1.0757E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 20258.641$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{lt} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_{lc} = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{l,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 615.7522$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 2.4900E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 2.4900E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw + f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 782014.542$

$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 1447.554 > 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 25.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$M_u = 5.9713E+007$

$V_u = 20258.641$

$N_u = 30990.506$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0681E+006$

$V_{s1} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 565486.678$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

**Calculation No. 4**

wall W1, Floor 1

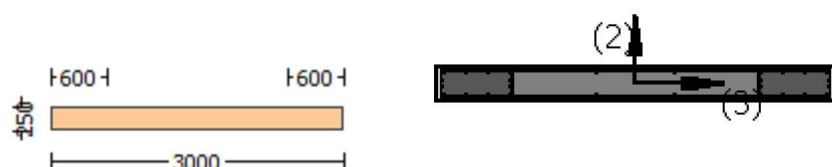
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcrrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions, NoDir = 1  
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°  
Number of layers, NL = 1  
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force, Va = -7.3560732E-058  
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force, Vb = 7.3560732E-058  
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force, F = -27514.027  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00  
-Compression: Aslc = 6346.017  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension: Asl,ten = 2865.133  
-Compression: Asl,com = 2865.133  
-Middle: Asl,mid = 0.00  
(According to 10.7.2.3 Asl,mid is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.9116898$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 2.6082E+006$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $M_{u1+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{u1-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $M_{u2+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $M_{u2-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 2.0195403E-006$   
 $M_u = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:

b = 250.00  
d = 2957.00  
d' = 43.00  
 $\nu = 0.00112784$   
N = 27514.027  
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 $c_o$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$   
 $\phi_{we}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_s e^* \phi_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$   
where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)  
 $\phi_{fx} = 0.00$   
 $\phi_{af} = 0.00$

b = 250.00  
h = 3000.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 720.2618$

---

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 830.0218$

---

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*A_{col1} + ase2*A_{col2} + ase3*A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 150.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 150.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

---

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups, ns3 = 2.00

---

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

---

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 150.00  
s\_2 = 150.00  
s\_3 = 200.00

```

fywe = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 389.0139
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 389.0139
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfinedsd full section - Steel rupture

```

satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$s_u(4.9) = 0.14263431$

$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 3.6944E+009$

$u = s_u(4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0278379E-006$

$M_u = 3.9122E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00112784$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\alpha$ :  $\alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha = 0.0035$

$\alpha_e((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh\_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\alpha_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$\alpha_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$



$ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 150.00$   
 $s\_2 = 150.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032  
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 466.8167$   
 $fy_v = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.00981897$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.01305211$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

-----

-----

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

-----

-----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0195403E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.6944E+009$

-----

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$

$N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\alpha$ :  $\alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha = 0.0035$   
 $\alpha_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$   
 where  $\alpha = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

---

$\alpha_x = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

---

$\alpha_y = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

---

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

---

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

---

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$

$As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y (web) = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

-----

$Asec = 750000.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 694.45$

$fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04568826$

$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04568826$

$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06073228$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06073228$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.14263431$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 3.6944E+009$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0278379E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 3.9122E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$ase1 = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$ase2 = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$ase3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$psh, min = \min(psh, x, psh, y) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh, x = ps1, x + ps2, x + ps3, x = 0.00356047$$

$$ps1, x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h1 = 600.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2, x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h2 = 600.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3, x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

$$h3 = 1800.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns3 = 2.00$$

$$psh, y = ps1, y + ps2, y + ps3, y = 0.00069813$$

$$ps1, y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2, y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3, y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$A_{sec} = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$fy_{we} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00981897$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.01305211$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 2.8608E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 2.8608E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$

$\mu_u / \mu - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 1.1414174E-009$

$V_u = 7.3560732E-058$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$

$V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$

$\mu_u / \mu - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$



Mu = 1.1414174E-009

Vu = 7.3560732E-058

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$

$V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$

$bw = 250.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

-----  
Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\lambda = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 625.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
 Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.009$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.5777218E-030$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.5777218E-030$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
   -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$   
   (According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\mu_u = 2.9952311E-005$

$$\mu = 1.7329E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha s_{e1} * A_{col1} + \alpha s_{e2} * A_{col2} + \alpha s_{e3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha s_{e1} = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_1 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_1 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_1 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_{e2} = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_2 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_2 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_2 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_2 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_{e3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

$$h_3 = 1800.00$$

$$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s3} = 2.00$$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

Asec = 750000.00

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 625.00$

$fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 420.1317$

$fy1 = 350.1097$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 420.1317$

$fy2 = 350.1097$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 420.1317$

$fyv = 350.1097$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 350.1097$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 25.06899$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MR_c \text{ (4.14)} = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 2.9952311E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0550085E-005$   
 $Mu = 2.0746E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} \cdot sh_{,min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$fy = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00276

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_1 = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy_2 = 350.1097$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.03609935$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.0430444$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.9952311E-005$$

$$\mu_{2+} = 1.7329E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\mu_{2+} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_{2+}: \mu_{2+} = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2+}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_{2+} = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{2+} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \mu_{2+,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{2+,x}, \mu_{2+,y}) = 0.00$$

where  $\mu_{2+,x} = a_f * \mu_{2+,x} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{2+,x} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \mu_{2+,x} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\mu_{2+,y} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \mu_{2+,y} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$\mu_{2+,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\mu_{2+,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{2+,x}, \mu_{2+,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\mu_{2+,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\mu_{2+,x} = \mu_{2+,x1} + \mu_{2+,x2} + \mu_{2+,x3} = 0.00356047$$

$$\mu_{2+,x1} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$



$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$

```

ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 350.1097
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
    c = confinement factor = 1.00276
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.1781808
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008
u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0550085E-005
Mu = 2.0746E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00176372
N = 27514.027
fc = 25.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
fx = 0.00

```

af = 0.00  
b = 250.00  
h = 3000.00  
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf =  $2tf/bw = 0.008$   
bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 681.9456

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf =  $2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 826.8288

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness, tf =  $NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.00$   
fu,f = 840.00  
Ef = 82000.00  
u,f = 0.015

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$

ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 150.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00

ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 150.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00

ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00356047  
ps1,x (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirrups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.00069813  
ps1,y (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 150.00  
s\_2 = 150.00

```

s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 625.00
fce = 25.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 420.1317
fy1 = 350.1097
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 350.1097
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 420.1317
fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0430444

```

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u$  (4.9) = 0.19426135

$\mu_u = M_{Rc}$  (4.14) = 2.0746E+008

$u = \mu_u$  (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$

$\mu_u / V_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$

$d = 200.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4556356E-011$

$V_u = 1.5777218E-030$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha = 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \min(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4556356E-011$   
 $V_u = 1.5777218E-030$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrcws

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\gamma < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\gamma = 0.00069813$

with  $\gamma = \gamma_1 + \gamma_2 + \gamma_3$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

(pseudo-col.1  $\gamma_1 = A_{s1} \cdot b_1 / s_1 = (A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s1} = 157.0796$

(pseudo-col.2  $\gamma_2 = A_{s2} \cdot b_2 / s_2 = (A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s2} = 157.0796$

(grid  $\gamma_3 = A_{s3} \cdot b_3 / s_3 = (A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s3} = 0.00$

total section area,  $A_c = 750000.00$

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 8.2872358E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 3.0744741E-014$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = -20258.641$

Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1608.495$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00303648$

$u = y + p = 0.00303648$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00103648$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))

$M_y = 1.5942E+008$

$(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)

$E_c \cdot I = 1.0547E+014$

$I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 8.8366209E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 280.0878$

$d = 208.00$

$y = 0.23807077$

$A = 0.01034722$

$B = 0.00628904$

with  $p_t = 0.00379609$

$p_c = 0.00379609$

$p_v = 0.00257772$

$N = 30990.506$

$b = 3000.00$

" = 0.20192308

$y_{comp} = 3.4000155E-005$

with  $f_c^*$  (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 25.00249

$f_c = 25.00$

$f_l = 0.21791134$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

$A_g = 750000.00$

From (12.9), ACI 440:  $k_a = 0.00364754$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0101699$

$rc = 40.00$

$A_e/A_c = 0.52524587$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.009$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.23569846$

$A = 0.01002092$

$B = 0.00611172$

with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$



Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
from table 10-19:  $p = 0.002$

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(A_s - A_s') \cdot f_y + P / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c') = -0.1675743$

$A_s = 0.00$

$A_s' = 6346.017$

$f_y = 500.00$

$P = 30990.506$

$t_w = 3000.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$f_c = 25.00$

-  $V / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 9.8733107E-020$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing exceed  $8d_b$  ( $s_1 > 8 \cdot d_b$  or  $s_2 > 8 \cdot d_b$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 \cdot (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$V_{w1} = 104719.755$

$s_1 = 150.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$V_{w2} = 104719.755$

$s_2 = 150.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $V_{w3} = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $V_c = 179659.486$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$

Design Shear Force,  $V = 3.0744741E-014$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 5

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 8.2872358E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.0744741E-014$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 1.0376867E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.0744741E-014$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $Asl_{com} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $Asl_{ten} = 2368.761$   
 -Compression:  $Asl_{com} = 2368.761$   
 -Middle:  $Asl_{mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL_{ten} = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 743091.685$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 743091.685$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 508746.33$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 212.5168 > 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c' \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $M_u = 1.0376867E-011$   
 $V_u = 3.0744741E-014$   
 $N_u = 30990.506$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (d)

## Calculation No. 6

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
 Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$   
 Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i = 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -7.3560732E-058$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 7.3560732E-058$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$   
   -Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 2865.133$   
   -Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 0.00$   
 (According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{l,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.9116898$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 2.6082E+006$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 2.0195403E-006$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:  
 $b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\alpha$ :  $\alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha = 0.0035$   
 $\alpha_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$   
 where  $\alpha = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\alpha_x = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$\alpha_y = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_e ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{col1} + \alpha_e2 * A_{col2} + \alpha_e3 * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_e1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_e2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_e3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$fywe = 694.45$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 466.8167$$

$$fy2 = 389.0139$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 466.8167$$

$$fyv = 389.0139$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.04568826$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04568826$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06073228$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06073228$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.14263431$$

$$Mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 3.6944E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0278379E-006$$

$$Mu = 3.9122E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$



Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_u, f = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$ase1 = 0.00$

$sh\_1 = 150.00$

$bo\_1 = 190.00$

$ho\_1 = 540.00$

$bi2\_1 = 655400.00$

$ase2 = 0.00$

$sh\_2 = 150.00$

$bo\_2 = 190.00$

$ho\_2 = 540.00$

$bi2\_2 = 655400.00$

$ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$psh, min = \min(psh, x, psh, y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh, min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh, x = ps1, x + ps2, x + ps3, x = 0.00356047$

$ps1, x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h1 = 600.00$

$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$

$ps2, x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h2 = 600.00$

$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$

$ps3, x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$

$h3 = 1800.00$

$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh, y = ps1, y + ps2, y + ps3, y = 0.00069813$

$ps1, y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h1 = 250.00$

$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$

$ps2, y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h2 = 250.00$

$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$

$ps3, y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h3 = 250.00$

$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$

$s\_1 = 150.00$

$s\_2 = 150.00$

$s\_3 = 200.00$

$fy_{we} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00276

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lo_{ou,min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lo_{ou,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.00981897$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.01305211$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0195403E-006$$

$$\mu = 3.6944E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_s * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_s((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{s1} * A_{col1} + a_{s2} * A_{col2} + a_{s3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{s1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{s2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{s3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 $psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 $Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14263431$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0278379E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.9122E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$

$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe/fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where  $f = af * pf * ffe/fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$

$af = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_2 = 600.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$

$h_3 = 1800.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$

$p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00276

```

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 389.0139
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 389.0139
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00981897
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
    c = confinement factor = 1.00276
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01305211
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->

```

$s_u(4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 2.8608E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c' \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 1.1414174E-009$

$V_u = 7.3560732E-058$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$

$V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $\alpha$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \min(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$



Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$

$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$M_u = 1.1414174E+009$

$V_u = 7.3560732E+058$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$

$V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 25.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 500.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 625.00$   
 #####  
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
 Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.5777218E-030$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.5777218E-030$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
 -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$   
 (According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $M_{u1+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{u1-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.0746\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 1.7329\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.0746\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 2.9952311\text{E}-005$$

$$M_u = 1.7329\text{E}+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = a_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h1 = 600.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h2 = 600.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

$$h3 = 1800.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 2.00$$

$$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$$

$$ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$A_{sec} = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 625.00$$

$$f_{ce} = 25.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A5), \text{ TBDY}), \text{ TBDY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 420.1317$$

$$fy1 = 350.1097$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{o,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 420.1317$$

$$fy2 = 350.1097$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{o,min} = l_b / l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

```

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.1781808
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008
u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0550085E-005
Mu = 2.0746E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00176372
N = 27514.027
fc = 25.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+ Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

```

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 681.9456$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{f,e} = 0.015$   
 $a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$

```

s_1 = 150.00
s_2 = 150.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 625.00
fce = 25.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 420.1317
fy1 = 350.1097
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 350.1097
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 420.1317
fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961

```

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0430444$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19426135$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 2.0746E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\kappa_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.9952311E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.7329E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \kappa_u: \kappa_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\kappa_u, \kappa_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \kappa_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$



ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 150.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00

ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00069813

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00356047  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00083776  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00083776  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirrups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.00069813  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00034907  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00034907  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 150.00  
s\_2 = 150.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 625.00  
fce = 25.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276  
c = confinement factor = 1.00276

y1 = 0.00140044  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 420.1317  
fy1 = 350.1097  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 350.1097

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 420.1317  
fy2 = 350.1097  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsy_v = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_v = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y_2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

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Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

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Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

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Calculation of  $Mu_2$ -

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Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.0550085E-005$$

$$Mu = 2.0746E+008$$

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with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\alpha$ :  $\alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha = 0.0035$   
 $\alpha_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_e ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{col1} + \alpha_e2 * A_{col2} + \alpha_e3 * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_e1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_e2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_e3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05316194$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05316194$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.03609935$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06338961$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0430444$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19426135$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*f_c^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$

$$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 25.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$d = 200.00$$

$$l_w = 250.00$$

$$M_u = 2.4556356E-011$$

$$V_u = 1.5777218E-030$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4556356E-011$   
 $\mu_u = 1.5777218E-030$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$   
 $df_v = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (d)  
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
 According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with  
 transverse reinforcement percentage,  $n < 0.0015$   
 are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 $n = 0.00069813$

-----  
 with  $n = ps1 + ps2 + ps3$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3  
 (pseudo-col.1  $ps1 = A_{s1} \cdot b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} \cdot h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $s1 = 150.00$   
 total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 (pseudo-col.2  $ps2 = A_{s2} \cdot b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} \cdot h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $s2 = 150.00$   
 total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 (grid  $ps3 = A_{s3} \cdot b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} \cdot h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $s3 = 200.00$   
 total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s3} = 0.00$   
 total section area,  $A_c = 750000.00$

-----  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$   
Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $bi = 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 1.0757E+006$   
Shear Force,  $V2 = -3.0744741E-014$   
Shear Force,  $V3 = 20258.641$   
Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $Aslt = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $Aslc = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $Asl_{ten} = 2865.133$   
-Compression:  $Asl_{com} = 2865.133$   
-Middle:  $Asl_{mid} = 615.7522$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.33333$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = 1.0^*$   $\phi_u = 0.00254649$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.00254649$

- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -

$\phi_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00054649$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 2.4207E+009$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.5187E+016$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \min(\phi_{y_{ten}}, \phi_{y_{com}})$   
 $\phi_{y_{ten}} = 5.9319177E-007$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 280.0878$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $\phi_y = 0.2016051$   
 $A = 0.00873407$   
 $B = 0.00450429$   
with  $p_t = 0.00387573$   
 $p_c = 0.00387573$   
 $p_v = 0.00083294$   
 $N = 30990.506$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $" = 0.01454177$   
 $\phi_{y_{comp}} = 2.8333466E-006$   
with  $f_c^*$  (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 25.0025  
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $f_l = 0.21791134$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $A_g = 750000.00$   
From (12.9), ACI 440:  $k_a = 0.00365281$   
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0085844$   
 $r_c = 40.00$   
 $A_e/A_c = 0.52600511$



Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$   
 $f_u = 0.009$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $E_c = 26999.444$   
 $y = 0.19895277$   
 $A = 0.00845865$   
 $B = 0.00435462$   
with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
from table 10-19:  $p = 0.002$

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(A_s - A_s') \cdot f_y + P / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c') = -0.1675743$

$A_s = 0.00$

$A_s' = 6346.017$

$f_y = 500.00$

$P = 30990.506$

$t_w = 250.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$f_c = 25.00$

-  $V / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 0.06505823$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing exceed  $8d_b$  ( $s_1 > 8 \cdot d_b$  or  $s_2 > 8 \cdot d_b$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 \cdot (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$V_{w1} = 251327.412$

$s_1 = 150.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$V_{w2} = 251327.412$

$s_2 = 150.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $V_{w3} = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $V_c = 816198.101$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$

Design Shear Force,  $V = 20258.641$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

## Stepwise Properties

### EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.9713E+007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -20258.641$

### EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 1.0757E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 20258.641$

### BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 615.7522$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 2.4900E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 2.4900E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 816198.101$

$\mu_u / \mu - l_w / 2 = -1446.903 \leq 0$

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0757E+006$

$V_u = 20258.641$

$N_u = 30990.506$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0681E+006$

$V_{s1} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 565486.678$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.00$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $ffe$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $Ef = 82000.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (d)  
 -----

## Calculation No. 8

wall W1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )  
 Edge: End  
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

```

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Total Height, Htot = 3000.00
Edges Width, Wedg = 250.00
Edges Height, Hedg = 600.00
Web Width, Wweb = 250.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lou,min = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Dry properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.00
Tensile Strength, ffu = 840.00
Tensile Modulus, Ef = 82000.00
Elongation, efu = 0.009
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -7.3560732E-058
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 7.3560732E-058
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -27514.027
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
  -Tension: Aslt = 0.00
  -Compression: Aslc = 6346.017
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
  -Tension: Asl,ten = 2865.133
  -Compression: Asl,com = 2865.133
  -Middle: Asl,mid = 0.00
  (According to 10.7.2.3 Asl,mid is setted equal to zero)
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.9116898
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 2.6082E+006
with
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 3.9122E+009
  Mu1+ = 3.6944E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
  which is defined for the static loading combination
  Mu1- = 3.9122E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
  direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 3.9122E+009
  Mu2+ = 3.6944E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
  which is defined for the the static loading combination
  Mu2- = 3.9122E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
  direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
-----

Calculation of Mu1+

```

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 2.0195403E-006$$

$$\mu = 3.6944E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$$

$$h3 = 1800.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 2.00$$

$$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$$

$$ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$fywe = 694.45$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A5), \text{ TBDY}), \text{ TBDY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 466.8167$$

$$fy2 = 389.0139$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 466.8167$$

$$fyv = 389.0139$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14263431$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $u = 2.0278379E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.9122E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe/fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = af * pf * ffe/fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 720.2618$



$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 694.45$   
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00276

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

```

sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 389.0139
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 389.0139
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00981897
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
    c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01305211
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.1461425

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= M R_c (4.14) = 3.9122E+009 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 2.0195403E-006 \\ \mu &= 3.6944E+009 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 250.00 \\ d &= 2957.00 \\ d' &= 43.00 \\ v &= 0.00112784 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 33.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 150.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 150.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$$

$$ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$$

$$h1 = 600.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$$

$$h2 = 600.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$$

$$h3 = 1800.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns3 = 2.00$$

$$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$$

$$ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$fywe = 694.45$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A5), \text{ TBDY}), \text{ TBDY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 466.8167$$

$$fy2 = 389.0139$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y2$ ,  $sh2$ ,  $ft2$ ,  $fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 33.09107$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->

$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.14263431$   
 $Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 3.6944E+009$   
 $u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 2.0195403E-006$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

-----  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -  
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $u = 2.0278379E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.9122E+009$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 33.00$   
 $co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.0035$

$w_e$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_{se} \cdot \min(f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \min(f_x, f_y)) = 0.00$

where  $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_2 = 600.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00188496$

$h_3 = 1800.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$

$p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$

No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00

s\_1 = 150.00

s\_2 = 150.00

s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

c = confinement factor = 1.00276

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 389.0139

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 389.0139

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 389.0139

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.00981897

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107

$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01305211$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su(4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc(4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su(4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 2.8608E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $Vr1 = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f*Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 936121.954$   
 $Mu/Vu-lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 33.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $lw = 3000.00$   
 $Mu = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $Vu = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.1868E+006$   
 $Vs1 = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $fy = 555.56$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs2 = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $fy = 555.56$   
 $Vs2$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs3 = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $fy = 555.56$   
 $Vs3$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vf((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.9398E+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot)\sin\alpha$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $\alpha$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $Vf(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\alpha_1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$



$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $ffe$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c' ^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f * V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $M_u / V_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c' ^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $M_u = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $V_u = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $ffe$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3

```

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties
-----
Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$ 
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 25.00$ 
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 500.00$ 
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$ 
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$ 
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 625.00$ 
#####
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$ 
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$ 
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$ 
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Primary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$ 
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Dry properties (design values)
Thickness,  $t = 1.00$ 
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$ 
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$ 
Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$ 
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$ 
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$ 
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$ 
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$ 
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.5777218E-030$ 
EDGE -B-
Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.5777218E-030$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$ 
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$ 
(According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)
-----

```

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.0746E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.0746E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.9952311E-005$

$M_u = 1.7329E+008$   
-----

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00176372$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 25.00$

$\alpha_1$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{we}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\phi_f = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

-----  
 $\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$   
-----

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$   
-----

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_{f1} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_{_1} = 150.00$

$bo_{_1} = 190.00$

$ho_{_1} = 540.00$

$bi_{2\_1} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh\_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 150.00$   
 $s\_2 = 150.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.0550085E-005$$

$$Mu = 2.0746E+008$$

-----  
 with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\alpha$ :  $\alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha_c = 0.0035$   
 $\alpha_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$   
 where  $\alpha = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\alpha_x = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$\alpha_y = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$fywe = 625.00$$

$$fce = 25.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 420.1317$$

$$fy1 = 350.1097$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 420.1317$$

$$fy2 = 350.1097$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 420.1317$$

$$fyv = 350.1097$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.05316194$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05316194$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.03609935$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06338961$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0430444$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19426135$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.9952311E-005$$

$$\mu_u = 1.7329E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$



Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_u, f = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$ase1 = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$ase2 = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$psh, min = \min(psh, x, psh, y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh, min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh, x = ps1, x + ps2, x + ps3, x = 0.00356047$

$ps1, x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h1 = 600.00$

$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$

$ps2, x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h2 = 600.00$

$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$

$ps3, x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$

$h3 = 1800.00$

$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh, y = ps1, y + ps2, y + ps3, y = 0.00069813$

$ps1, y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h1 = 250.00$

$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$

$ps2, y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h2 = 250.00$

$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$

$ps3, y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h3 = 250.00$

$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 625.00$

$f_{ce} = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c =$  confinement factor = 1.00276

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 420.1317$

$fy1 = 350.1097$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 3.0550085E-005$$

$$M_u = 2.0746E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\phi_c(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 $psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 $Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0430444$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 ---->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 ---->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $Mu/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 25.00$ , but  $fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.4556356E-011$   
 $V_u = 1.5777218E-030$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $fy = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00  
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4556356E-011$   
 $V_u = 1.5777218E-030$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $\alpha$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \alpha_1 = \alpha_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.009$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\gamma < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$n = 0.00069813$$

with  $n = p_{s1} + p_{s2} + p_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

$$\text{(pseudo-col.1 } p_{s1} = A_{s1} * b_1 / s_1 = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h_1 = 250.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{(pseudo-col.2 } p_{s2} = A_{s2} * b_2 / s_2 = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h_2 = 250.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{(grid } p_{s3} = A_{s3} * b_3 / s_3 = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h_3 = 250.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
 Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 1.0376867E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_2 = -3.0744741E-014$   
 Shear Force,  $V_3 = 20258.641$   
 Axial Force,  $F = -30990.506$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
   -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00303648$   
 $u = y + p = 0.00303648$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (E I)_{Eff} = 0.00103648$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.5942E+008$   
 $(E I)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.0547E+014$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$   
 $y_{ten} = 8.8366209E-006$   
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 280.0878$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $y = 0.23807077$   
 $A = 0.01034722$   
 $B = 0.00628904$   
 with  $p_t = 0.00379609$   
 $p_c = 0.00379609$   
 $p_v = 0.00257772$   
 $N = 30990.506$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $" = 0.20192308$   
 $y_{comp} = 3.4000155E-005$



with  $f_c^*$  (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 25.00249

$f_c = 25.00$

$f_l = 0.21791134$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

$A_g = 750000.00$

From (12.9), ACI 440:  $k_a = 0.00364754$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0101699$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e/A_c = 0.52524587$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.009$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.23569846$

$A = 0.01002092$

$B = 0.00611172$

with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
from table 10-19:  $p = 0.002$

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P) / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.1675743$

$A_s = 0.00$

$A_s' = 6346.017$

$f_y = 500.00$

$P = 30990.506$

$t_w = 3000.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$f_c = 25.00$

-  $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c^{0.5}) = 9.8733107E-020$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing exceed  $8d_b$  ( $s_1 > 8 * d_b$  or  $s_2 > 8 * d_b$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$V_{w1} = 104719.755$

$s_1 = 150.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$V_{w2} = 104719.755$

$s_2 = 150.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $V_{w3} = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $V_c = 508746.33$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$

Design Shear Force,  $V = 3.0744741E-014$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

## Calculation No. 9

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.009$   
Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $bi = 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
Bending Moment,  $M_a = 1.4457773E-010$   
Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.8404038E-014$   
EDGE -B-  
Bending Moment,  $M_b = 2.2323904E-012$   
Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.8404038E-014$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1608.495$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 411012.834$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 411012.834$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 176667.478$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 2861.894 > 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c' \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $M_u = 1.4457773E-010$   
 $V_u = 4.8404038E-014$   
 $N_u = 32987.341$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.009$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 10

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcrcws

### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -7.3560732E-058$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 7.3560732E-058$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.9116898$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 2.6082E+006$   
with

$$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 3.9122\text{E}+009$$

$M_{u1+} = 3.6944\text{E}+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 3.9122\text{E}+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 3.9122\text{E}+009$$

$M_{u2+} = 3.6944\text{E}+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 3.9122\text{E}+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 2.0195403\text{E}-006$$

$$M_u = 3.6944\text{E}+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $es_{u2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 466.8167$   
 $fy_v = 389.0139$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{uv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $es_{uv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14263431$   
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 3.6944E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0278379E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.9122E+009$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$



Final value of  $c_u$ :  $c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.0035$

$w_e$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_{se} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

-----  
 $f_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

-----  
 $f_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

-----  
 $R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_{_1} = 150.00$

$bo_{_1} = 190.00$

$ho_{_1} = 540.00$

$bi2_{_1} = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_{_2} = 150.00$

$bo_{_2} = 190.00$

$ho_{_2} = 540.00$

$bi2_{_2} = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_{_1}) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_{_2}) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_2 = 600.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} * h_3 / s_{_3}) / A_c = 0.00188496$

$h_3 = 1800.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

-----  
 $p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$

$p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_{_1}) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_{_2}) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} * h_3 / s_{_3}) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00

s\_1 = 150.00

s\_2 = 150.00

s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

c = confinement factor = 1.00276

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 389.0139

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 389.0139

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 389.0139

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.00981897

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

$d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.01305211$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->

$su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0195403E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

```

ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 150.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00

```

```

ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 150.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00

```

```

ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)

```

```

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00069813

```

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

```

-----
psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00356047
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00083776
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00083776
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

```

```

-----
psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.00069813
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

```

```

-----
Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 150.00
s_2 = 150.00
s_3 = 200.00

```

```

fywe = 694.45

```

```

fce = 33.00

```

```

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

```

```

c = confinement factor = 1.00276

```

```

y1 = 0.00140044

```

```

sh1 = 0.0044814

```

```

ft1 = 466.8167

```

```

fy1 = 389.0139

```

```

su1 = 0.00512

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

```

```

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

```

```

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

```

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fs1 = fs = 389.0139

```

```

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

```

```

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 389.0139
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14263431
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.0278379E-006  
Mu = 3.9122E+009

with full section properties:

b = 250.00  
d = 2957.00  
d' = 43.00  
v = 0.00112784  
N = 27514.027  
fc = 33.00  
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu:  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$

$w_e$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where  $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
b = 250.00  
h = 3000.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff_e = 720.2618$

$fy = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff_e = 830.0218$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$   
 $ase$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase1 * A_{col1} + ase2 * A_{col2} + ase3 * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 150.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 150.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh_{min} = \text{Min}(psh_x, psh_y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh_{min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x = ps1_x + ps2_x + ps3_x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1_x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 * h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 * h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_x$  (web) =  $(As3 * h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

```

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.00069813
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

```

```

Asec = 750000.00

```

```

s_1 = 150.00

```

```

s_2 = 150.00

```

```

s_3 = 200.00

```

```

fywe = 694.45

```

```

fce = 33.00

```

```

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

```

```

c = confinement factor = 1.00276

```

```

y1 = 0.00140044

```

```

sh1 = 0.0044814

```

```

ft1 = 466.8167

```

```

fy1 = 389.0139

```

```

su1 = 0.00512

```

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

```

```

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

```

```

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

```

```

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

```

```

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

```

```

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

```

with fs1 = fs = 389.0139

```

```

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

```

```

y2 = 0.00140044

```

```

sh2 = 0.0044814

```

```

ft2 = 466.8167

```

```

fy2 = 389.0139

```

```

su2 = 0.00512

```

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

```

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

```

```

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

```

```

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

```

```

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

```

```

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

```

with fs2 = fs = 389.0139

```

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

```

```

yv = 0.00140044

```

```

shv = 0.0044814

```

```

ftv = 466.8167

```

```

fyv = 389.0139

```

```

suv = 0.00512

```

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

```

```

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

```

```

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

```

```

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

```

```

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

```

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and  $y_v$ , shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1$ , sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 389.0139$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.04568826$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04568826$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00981897$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$

$d = 2927.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 33.09107$

$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.0020276$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06073228$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06073228$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.01305211$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.1461425$

$Mu = MR_c \text{ (4.14)} = 3.9122E+009$

$u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 2.8608E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 2.8608E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$

$Mu/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$Mu = 1.1414174E-009$

$V_u = 7.3560732E-058$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$

$V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:



$d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.9398\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.009$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608\text{E}+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $\mu_u / V_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 1.1414174\text{E}-009$   
 $V_u = 7.3560732\text{E}-058$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.9398\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:

```

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.00
dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00
Ef = 82000.00
fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with fu = 0.009
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 2.2897E+006
bw = 250.00
-----
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
-----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties
-----
Knowledge Factor, = 0.90
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 25.00
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 500.00
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 625.00
#####
Total Height, Htot = 3000.00
Edges Width, Wedg = 250.00
Edges Height, Hedg = 600.00
Web Width, Wweb = 250.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo,min = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Dry properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.00
Tensile Strength, ffu = 840.00
Tensile Modulus, Ef = 82000.00
Elongation, efu = 0.009
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -1.5777218E-030
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 1.5777218E-030

```

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 2.0746E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 2.0746E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.9952311E-005$

$M_u = 1.7329E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00176372$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 25.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{we}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_s e^* \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\phi_{fx} = a_s^* \phi_{pf}^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$a_s = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$a_s = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fy_{we} = 625.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00276  
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

```

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 350.1097
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 420.1317
fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

```

and confined core properties:

```

b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

```

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.1781808

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008

u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.0550085E-005$$

$$Mu = 2.0746E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\phi_c \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_c, \phi_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{ue} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_{fx} = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{psh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$h_2 = 600.00$   
 $As_2 = Astir_2 * ns_2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns_2 = 2.00$   
 $ps_{3,x} (web) = (As_3 * h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $As_3 = Astir_3 * ns_3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps_1,y + ps_2,y + ps_3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps_1,y (column\ 1) = (As_1 * h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $As_1 = Astir_1 * ns_1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns_1 = 2.00$   
 $ps_2,y (column\ 2) = (As_2 * h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $As_2 = Astir_2 * ns_2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns_2 = 2.00$   
 $ps_3,y (web) = (As_3 * h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $As_3 = Astir_3 * ns_3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fy_{we} = 625.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy_1 = 350.1097$   
 $su_1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy_2 = 350.1097$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.03609935$

and confined core properties:

$b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.0430444$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $u = 2.9952311E-005$   
 $Mu = 1.7329E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 25.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$   
where  $f = af * pf * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)  
--->  
 $fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$



From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 681.9456$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u,f = 0.015$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 625.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 25.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.1781808$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.7329E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\kappa_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\kappa_u = 3.0550085E-005$$

$$M_u = 2.0746E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \kappa_u: \kappa_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\kappa_u, \kappa_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \kappa_u = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_e((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = \alpha f_p f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha s_e1 * A_{col1} + \alpha s_e2 * A_{col2} + \alpha s_e3 * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha s_e1 = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_e2 = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
 psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00069813  
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00356047  
 ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00083776  
 h1 = 600.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00083776  
 h2 = 600.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
 h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirrups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.00069813  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00034907  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00034907  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 150.00  
 s\_2 = 150.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00  
 fywe = 625.00  
 fce = 25.00  
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00276  
 y1 = 0.00140044  
 sh1 = 0.0044814  
 ft1 = 420.1317  
 fy1 = 350.1097  
 su1 = 0.00512  
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30  
 su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032  
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,  
 For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with fs1 = fs = 350.1097  
 with Es1 = Es = 200000.00  
 y2 = 0.00140044  
 sh2 = 0.0044814  
 ft2 = 420.1317  
 fy2 = 350.1097  
 su2 = 0.00512  
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30  
 su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{u2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $es_{u2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{uv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $es_{uv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.03609935$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.0430444$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498E+006$   
 -----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$

lw = 250.00  
Mu = 2.4556356E-011  
Vu = 1.5777218E-030  
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00  
Av = 157079.633  
s = 150.00  
fy = 500.00

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00  
Av = 157079.633  
s = 150.00  
fy = 500.00

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00  
Av = 0.00  
s = 200.00  
fy = 500.00

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(, )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

bw = 3000.00

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

-----  
NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '

where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$

$\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.4556356E-011

Vu = 1.5777218E-030

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00  
Av = 157079.633  
s = 150.00  
fy = 500.00

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$$

Vs2 = 52359.878 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$$

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.009$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } \gamma = 0.90$$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.00069813$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b_1 / s_1 = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h_1 = 250.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b_2 / s_2 = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h_2 = 250.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b_3 / s_3 = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h_3 = 250.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

-----  
Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 9.4012E+007$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 4.8404038E-014$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = -31894.887$

Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.33333$

-----  
New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00854704$

$u = y + p = 0.00854704$

-----  
- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * I_p) / (E I)_{Eff} = 0.00054704$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))

$M_y = 2.4232E+009$

$(E I)_{Eff} = 0.35 * E_c * I$  (table 10-5)

$E_c * I = 1.5187E+016$

$I_p = 0.5 * d = 0.5 * (0.8 * h) = 1200.00$

-----  
Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

-----  
Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$



```

y_ten = 5.9335083E-007
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) fy = Min(fy, 1.25*fy*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 280.0878
d = 2957.00
y = 0.20181913
A = 0.00874372
B = 0.00451393
with pt = 0.00387573
pc = 0.00387573
pv = 0.00083294
N = 32987.341
b = 250.00
" = 0.01454177
y_comp = 2.8326967E-006
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 25.0025
fc = 25.00
fl = 0.21791134
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
Ag = 750000.00
From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00365281
g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844
rc = 40.00
Ae/Ac = 0.52600511
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.00
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
fu = 0.009
Ef = 82000.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.19899843
A = 0.00845055
B = 0.00435462
with Es = 200000.00

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

- Calculation of p -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),  
from table 10-19: p = 0.008

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P) / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.1674678$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 500.00

P = 32987.341

tw = 250.00

lw = 3000.00

fc = 25.00

-  $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c'^{0.5}) = 0.10242666$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing exceed 8db ( $s_1 > 8 * db$  or  $s_2 > 8 * db$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 251327.412

s1 = 150.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 251327.412

s2 = 150.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 782676.68

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$

Design Shear Force,  $V = 31894.887$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 11

wall W1, Floor 1

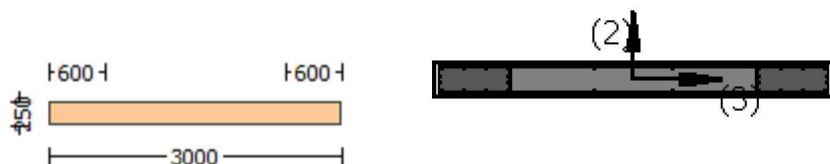
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
 Elongation,  $ef_u = 0.009$   
 Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 9.4012E+007$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -31894.887$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = 1.6935E+006$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 31894.887$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$   
   -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$   
   -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 615.7522$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 2.4900E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d = 2.4900E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{w+} + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 782676.68$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 1447.554 > 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $M_u = 9.4012E+007$   
 $V_u = 31894.887$   
 $N_u = 32987.341$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0681E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 565486.678$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.9398\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In  $(11.3) \sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (a)  
 -----

## Calculation No. 12

wall W1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )  
 Edge: Start  
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -7.3560732E-058$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 7.3560732E-058$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.9116898$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 2.6082E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 3.9122E+009$

$Mu_{1+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 3.9122E+009$

$Mu_{2+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0195403E-006$

$M_u = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00112784$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{we}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_s e * \phi_{sh, min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$\phi_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 694.45$   
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00276  
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$

```

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 389.0139
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 389.0139
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

```

and confined core properties:

```

b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

```

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14263431

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30



## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 2.0278379E-006$$

$$M_u = 3.9122E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_c \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{ue} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \phi_{u,min} * f_{y,we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_{fx} = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{psh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.00981897$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.01305211$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0195403E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$

$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where  $f = af * pf * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u,f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 694.45$   
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.14263431$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 3.6944E+009$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\kappa_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\kappa_u = 2.0278379E-006$$

$$M_u = 3.9122E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \kappa_u: \kappa_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\kappa_u, \kappa_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \kappa_u = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_e((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = \alpha f_p f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha s_e1 * A_{col1} + \alpha s_e2 * A_{col2} + \alpha s_e3 * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha s_e1 = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_e2 = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
 psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00069813  
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00356047  
 ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00083776  
 h1 = 600.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00083776  
 h2 = 600.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
 h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirrups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.00069813  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00034907  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00034907  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 150.00  
 s\_2 = 150.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00  
 fywe = 694.45  
 fce = 33.00  
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00276  
 y1 = 0.00140044  
 sh1 = 0.0044814  
 ft1 = 466.8167  
 fy1 = 389.0139  
 su1 = 0.00512  
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30  
 su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032  
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,  
 For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with fs1 = fs = 389.0139  
 with Es1 = Es = 200000.00  
 y2 = 0.00140044  
 sh2 = 0.0044814  
 ft2 = 466.8167  
 fy2 = 389.0139  
 su2 = 0.00512  
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30  
 su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $es_{2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_2 = fs = 389.0139$   
with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 466.8167$   
 $fy_v = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot es_{v\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{v\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $es_{v\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_v = fs = 389.0139$   
with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.00981897$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.01305211$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $lb/d$   
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 2.8608E+006$   
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 2.8608E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot fc' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$   
-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
-----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $Mu / Vu - lw / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 33.00$ , but  $fc' \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$



$l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $\mu_u = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $\mu_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$   
 $f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $\mu_u = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $\mu_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.9398E+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.009$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
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-----  
Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 25.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 500.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 625.00$   
#####  
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276  
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, min} = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i = 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.5777218E-030$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.5777218E-030$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$   
(According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 2.9952311E-005$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7329E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $\alpha = (5A_s, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \max(\phi_u, \alpha) = 0.0035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot \min(f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \min(f_x, f_y)) = 0.00$   
where  $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

```

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 150.00
s_2 = 150.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 625.00
fce = 25.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 420.1317
fy1 = 350.1097
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 350.1097
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 420.1317
fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276

```

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06338961$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u(4.9) = 0.1781808$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.7329E+008$

$u = \mu_u(4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0550085E-005$

$\mu_u = 2.0746E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00176372$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 25.00$

$\mu_{co}(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\mu_{cu}$ :  $\mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_{cu} = 0.0035$

$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$f_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_{_1} = 150.00$

$bo_{_1} = 190.00$

$ho\_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh\_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 150.00$   
 $s\_2 = 150.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$

```

fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
    ftv = 420.1317
    fyv = 350.1097
    suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 350.1097
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
    c = confinement factor = 1.00276
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0430444
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19426135
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005

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Calculation of ratio lb/ld

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Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

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Calculation of Mu2+

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Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.9952311E-005

Mu = 1.7329E+008

---



with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where  $\alpha = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{col1} + \alpha_e2 * A_{col2} + \alpha_e3 * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_e1 = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_1 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_1 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_1 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_e2 = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_2 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_2 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_2 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_2 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_e3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

$$h_3 = 1800.00$$

$$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s3} = 2.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$$

$$p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

-----

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.1781808
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008
u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0550085E-005
Mu = 2.0746E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00176372
N = 27514.027
fc = 25.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

```

```

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 681.9456

```

```

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667
bw = 3000.00

```

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_2 = 600.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$

$h_3 = 1800.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$

$p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 625.00$

$f_{ce} = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00276

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 420.1317$

$fy_1 = 350.1097$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy_2 = 350.1097$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.03609935$

and confined core properties:

$b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.0430444$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498\text{E}+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498\text{E}+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$

$\mu_u / \mu_l = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$

$d = 200.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4556356\text{E}-011$

$V_u = 1.5777218\text{E}-030$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929\text{E}+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498\text{E}+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$

$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$

$d = 200.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$M_u = 2.4556356E-011$

$V_u = 1.5777218E-030$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with  
transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 $n = 0.00069813$

with  $n = ps1 + ps2 + ps3$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2  
(pseudo-col.1  $ps1 = As1*b1/s1 = (As1*h1/s1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $s1 = 150.00$   
total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $As1 = 157.0796$   
(pseudo-col.2  $ps2 = As2*b2/s2 = (As2*h2/s2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $s2 = 150.00$   
total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $As2 = 157.0796$   
(grid  $ps3 = As3*b3/s3 = (As3*h3/s3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $s3 = 200.00$   
total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $As3 = 0.00$   
total section area,  $Ac = 750000.00$

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $fc = fc\_lower\_bound = 25.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $fs = fs\_lower\_bound = 500.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $Ec = 26999.444$   
Steel Elasticity,  $Es = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Dry properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
Tensile Strength,  $ffu = 840.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
Elongation,  $efu = 0.009$   
Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 1.4457773E-010$   
Shear Force,  $V2 = 4.8404038E-014$   
Shear Force,  $V3 = -31894.887$   
Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $Asl_t = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $Asl_c = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $Asl_{ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $Asl_{com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $Asl_{mid} = 1608.495$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00903774$



$$u = y + p = 0.00903774$$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$$y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (E I)_{\text{Eff}} = 0.00103774 \text{ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))}$$

$$M_y = 1.5961 \text{E+008}$$

$$(E I)_{\text{Eff}} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I \text{ (table 10-5)}$$

$$E_c \cdot I = 1.0547 \text{E+014}$$

$$I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 8.8389964 \text{E-006}$$

$$\text{with } ((10.1), \text{ASCE 41-17}) \quad f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 280.0878$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$y = 0.23827554$$

$$A = 0.01035864$$

$$B = 0.00630046$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00379609$$

$$p_c = 0.00379609$$

$$p_v = 0.00257772$$

$$N = 32987.341$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$" = 0.20192308$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 3.3992355 \text{E-005}$$

$$\text{with } f_c' (12.3, \text{ACI 440}) = 25.00249$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$f_l = 0.21791134$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$A_g = 750000.00$$

$$\text{From } (12.9), \text{ACI 440: } k_a = 0.00364754$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0101699$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e / A_c = 0.52524587$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } \epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.009$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.23575254$$

$$A = 0.01001133$$

$$B = 0.00611172$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b / I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),

from table 10-19:  $p = 0.008$

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

$$- (A_s - A_s') \cdot f_y + P / (t_w \cdot I_w \cdot f_c') = -0.1674678$$

$$A_s = 0.00$$

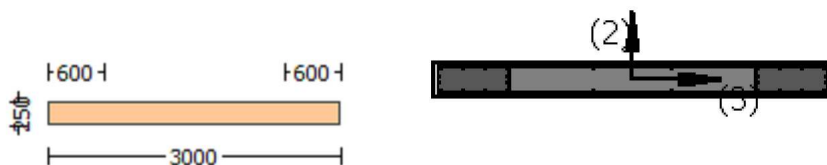
$$A_s' = 6346.017$$

$f_y = 500.00$   
 $P = 32987.341$   
 $t_w = 3000.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $- V/(t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 1.5544386E-019$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 - Confined Boundary: No  
 Boundary hoops spacing exceed  $8d_b$  ( $s_1 > 8 \cdot d_b$  or  $s_2 > 8 \cdot d_b$ )  
 Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 \cdot (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )  
 With  
 Boundary Element 1:  
 $V_{w1} = 104719.755$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 Boundary Element 2:  
 $V_{w2} = 104719.755$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 Grid Shear Force,  $V_{w3} = 0.00$   
 Concrete Shear Force,  $V_c = 176667.478$   
 (The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)  
 Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$   
 Design Shear Force,  $V = 4.8404038E-014$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 13

wall W1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$   
 Edge: End  
 Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcws

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 1.4457773E-010$

Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.8404038E-014$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 2.2323904E-012$

Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.8404038E-014$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 * V_n = 1.0509E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 * f_c' ^{0.5} * h * d = 1.0509E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 816597.468$

$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = -78.88008 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$

$d = 200.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$M_u = 2.2323904E+012$

$V_u = 4.8404038E+014$

$N_u = 32987.341$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$

$V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

## Calculation No. 14

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

#### FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -7.3560732E-058$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 7.3560732E-058$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.9116898$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 2.6082E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 3.9122E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 3.9122E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 3.6944E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 3.9122E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0195403E-006$

$\mu_u = 3.6944E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00112784$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\phi_o$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \max(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.0035$

$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_2 = 600.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$

$h_3 = 1800.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$

$p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$$As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$fywe = 694.45$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 466.8167$$

$$fy2 = 389.0139$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 466.8167$$

$$fyv = 389.0139$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04568826$$

$$2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04568826$$

$$v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$



```

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14263431
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 2.0278379E-006
Mu = 3.9122E+009

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 250.00
d = 2957.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.00112784
N = 27514.027
fc = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

```

```

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 720.2618

```

```

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 830.0218

```

```

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*cos(b1) = 1.00
fu,f = 840.00
Ef = 82000.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00
ase1 = 0.00

```

$sh\_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh\_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 150.00$   
 $s\_2 = 150.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032  
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$

```

sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 389.0139
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00981897
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01305211
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.1461425
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.0195403E-006

$$\mu = 3.6944E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = \alpha f_p * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha s_{e1} * A_{col1} + \alpha s_{e2} * A_{col2} + \alpha s_{e3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha s_{e1} = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_1 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_1 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_1 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_{e2} = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_2 = 150.00$$

$$\text{bo}_2 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_2 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_2 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_{e3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $p_{sh,\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

$$h_3 = 1800.00$$

$$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s3} = 2.00$$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

Asec = 750000.00

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 694.45$

$fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 389.0139$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 33.09107$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.14263431$   
 $Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 3.6944E+009$   
 $u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 2.0195403E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0278379E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.9122E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 $co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} \cdot sh_{,min} \cdot fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $ff_{,e} = 720.2618$

$fy = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00066667$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u,f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00276

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_1 = fs = 389.0139$   
with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_2 = fs = 389.0139$   
with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 466.8167$   
 $fy_v = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.00981897$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.01305211$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$



Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 2.8608\text{E}+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 2.8608\text{E}+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$

$\mu_u/\mu_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 1.1414174\text{E}-009$

$V_u = 7.3560732\text{E}-058$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868\text{E}+006$

$V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398\text{E}+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(, )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897\text{E}+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608\text{E}+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$

$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$M_u = 1.1414174E+009$

$V_u = 7.3560732E+058$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$

$V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$

$d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) =  $2957.00$

$f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) =  $328.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3  
-----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcrrws

Constant Properties  
-----

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 625.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.5777218E-030$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.5777218E-030$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $A_{sl,mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$

with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.0746E+008$

$\mu_{u1+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.0746E+008$

$\mu_{u2+} = 1.7329E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.0746E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

## Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 2.9952311E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.7329E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0550085E-005$   
 $Mu = 2.0746E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 25.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = af * pf * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)  
 -----  
 $fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 681.9456$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 826.8288$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
fu,f = 840.00  
Ef = 82000.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 150.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00

ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 150.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00

ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00069813

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x =  $ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $ps_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$   
No stirrups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y =  $ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $ps_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$   
No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 150.00  
s\_2 = 150.00  
s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 625.00

fce = 25.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

```

c = confinement factor = 1.00276
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 420.1317
fy1 = 350.1097
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 350.1097
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 420.1317
fy2 = 350.1097
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 350.1097
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 420.1317
fyv = 350.1097
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 350.1097
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
c = confinement factor = 1.00276
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0430444
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

```



--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19426135$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 2.0746E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.9952311E-005$$

$$\mu_u = 1.7329E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$\alpha_{co}(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_{cu}: \mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$\mu_{af} = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$\mu_{af} = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $es_{u2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{uv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $es_{uv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu_2$ -  
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0550085E-005$   
 $Mu = 2.0746E+008$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\text{cu}$ :  $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\text{cu} = 0.0035$

$\text{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \text{ase} * \text{sh}_{\min} * \text{fy}_{\text{we}} / \text{f}_{\text{ce}} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\text{f} = \text{af} * \text{pf} * \text{ffe} / \text{f}_{\text{ce}}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

-----  
 $\text{fx} = 0.00$

$\text{af} = 0.00$

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{h} = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.008$

$\text{bw} = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $\text{ff}_{\text{e}} = 681.9456$

-----  
 $\text{fy} = 0.00$

$\text{af} = 0.00$

$\text{b} = 3000.00$

$\text{h} = 250.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.00066667$

$\text{bw} = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $\text{ff}_{\text{e}} = 826.8288$

-----  
 $\text{R} = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $\text{tf} = \text{NL} * \text{t} * \text{Cos}(\text{b}_1) = 1.00$

$\text{fu}, \text{f} = 840.00$

$\text{Ef} = 82000.00$

$\text{u}, \text{f} = 0.015$

$\text{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\text{ase}_1 * \text{A}_{\text{col}1} + \text{ase}_2 * \text{A}_{\text{col}2} + \text{ase}_3 * \text{A}_{\text{web}}) / \text{A}_{\text{sec}} = 0.00$

$\text{ase}_1 = 0.00$

$\text{sh}_1 = 150.00$

$\text{bo}_1 = 190.00$

$\text{ho}_1 = 540.00$

$\text{bi}_{2,1} = 655400.00$

$\text{ase}_2 = 0.00$

$\text{sh}_2 = 150.00$

$\text{bo}_2 = 190.00$

$\text{ho}_2 = 540.00$

$\text{bi}_{2,2} = 655400.00$

$\text{ase}_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$\text{psh}_{\min} = \text{Min}(\text{psh}_x, \text{psh}_y) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\text{psh}_{\min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $\text{psh}_x = \text{ps}_{1,x} + \text{ps}_{2,x} + \text{ps}_{3,x} = 0.00356047$

$\text{ps}_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(\text{As}_1 * \text{h}_1 / \text{s}_1) / \text{Ac} = 0.00083776$

$\text{h}_1 = 600.00$

$\text{As}_1 = \text{Astir}_1 * \text{ns}_1 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $\text{ns}_1 = 2.00$

$\text{ps}_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(\text{As}_2 * \text{h}_2 / \text{s}_2) / \text{Ac} = 0.00083776$

$\text{h}_2 = 600.00$

$\text{As}_2 = \text{Astir}_2 * \text{ns}_2 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $\text{ns}_2 = 2.00$

$\text{ps}_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(\text{As}_3 * \text{h}_3 / \text{s}_3) / \text{Ac} = 0.00188496$

$\text{h}_3 = 1800.00$

$\text{As}_3 = \text{Astir}_3 * \text{ns}_3 = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $\text{ns}_3 = 2.00$

-----  
 $\text{psh}_y = \text{ps}_{1,y} + \text{ps}_{2,y} + \text{ps}_{3,y} = 0.00069813$

$\text{ps}_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(\text{As}_1 * \text{h}_1 / \text{s}_1) / \text{Ac} = 0.00034907$

$\text{h}_1 = 250.00$

$\text{As}_1 = \text{Astir}_1 * \text{ns}_1 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $\text{ns}_1 = 2.00$

$\text{ps}_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(\text{As}_2 * \text{h}_2 / \text{s}_2) / \text{Ac} = 0.00034907$

$\text{h}_2 = 250.00$

$\text{As}_2 = \text{Astir}_2 * \text{ns}_2 = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $\text{ns}_2 = 2.00$

$\text{ps}_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(\text{As}_3 * \text{h}_3 / \text{s}_3) / \text{Ac} = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00

s\_1 = 150.00

s\_2 = 150.00

s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 625.00

fce = 25.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

c = confinement factor = 1.00276

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 420.1317

fy1 = 350.1097

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 350.1097

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 420.1317

fy2 = 350.1097

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 350.1097

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 420.1317

fyv = 350.1097

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 350.1097

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935

and confined core properties:

b = 2940.00

d = 178.00

$d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0430444$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->

$su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*f_c'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $Mu/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.4556356E-011$   
 $V_u = 1.5777218E-030$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$

$V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 136448.00$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$  is replaced with  $(\cot \theta + \cot \alpha) \sin \alpha$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $\theta$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.009$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $M_u / V_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c' \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $M_u = 2.4556356E+011$   
 $V_u = 1.5777218E+030$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$  is replaced with  $(\cot \theta + \cot \alpha) \sin \alpha$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $\theta$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440

with  $f_u = 0.009$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$n = 0.00069813$

with  $n = ps_1 + ps_2 + ps_3$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

(pseudo-col.1  $ps_1 = A_{s1} \cdot b_1 / s_1 = (A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s1} = 157.0796$

(pseudo-col.2  $ps_2 = A_{s2} \cdot b_2 / s_2 = (A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s2} = 157.0796$

(grid  $ps_3 = A_{s3} \cdot b_3 / s_3 = (A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis,  $A_{s3} = 0.00$

total section area,  $A_c = 750000.00$

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $ef_u = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$



## Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 1.6935\text{E}+006$   
Shear Force,  $V2 = -4.8404038\text{E}-014$   
Shear Force,  $V3 = 31894.887$   
Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$   
-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 615.7522$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 17.33333$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00854704$   
 $u = y + p = 0.00854704$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00054704$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 2.4232\text{E}+009$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 * E_c * I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c * I = 1.5187\text{E}+016$   
 $I_p = 0.5 * d = 0.5 * (0.8 * h) = 1200.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$   
 $y_{ten} = 5.9335083\text{E}-007$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 280.0878$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $y = 0.20181913$   
 $A = 0.00874372$   
 $B = 0.00451393$   
with  $pt = 0.00387573$   
 $pc = 0.00387573$   
 $pv = 0.00083294$   
 $N = 32987.341$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $" = 0.01454177$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.8326967\text{E}-006$   
with  $f_c^*$  (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 25.0025  
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $f_l = 0.21791134$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
From (12.9), ACI 440:  $k_a = 0.00365281$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $A_e / A_c = 0.52600511$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N_L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$   
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$   
 $f_u = 0.009$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $E_c = 26999.444$   
 $y = 0.19899843$

A = 0.00845055  
B = 0.00435462  
with Es = 200000.00

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
from table 10-19:  $p = 0.008$

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(A_s - A_s') \cdot f_y + P / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c') = -0.1674678$

$A_s = 0.00$

$A_s' = 6346.017$

$f_y = 500.00$

$P = 32987.341$

$t_w = 250.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$f_c = 25.00$

-  $V / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 0.10242666$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing exceed  $8d_b$  ( $s_1 > 8 \cdot d_b$  or  $s_2 > 8 \cdot d_b$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 \cdot (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$V_{w1} = 251327.412$

$s_1 = 150.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$V_{w2} = 251327.412$

$s_2 = 150.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $V_{w3} = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $V_c = 816597.468$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$

Design Shear Force,  $V = 31894.887$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

## Calculation No. 15

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

## Stepwise Properties

### EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 9.4012\text{E}+007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -31894.887$

### EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 1.6935\text{E}+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 31894.887$

### BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 615.7522$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 2.4900\text{E}+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 2.4900\text{E}+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 816597.468$

$\mu_u / \mu - l_w / 2 = -1446.903 \leq 0$

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 1.6935\text{E}+006$

$V_u = 31894.887$

$N_u = 32987.341$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0681\text{E}+006$

$V_{s1} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 251327.412$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 150.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 565486.678$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 500.00$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398\text{E}+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\quad)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.00$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $ffe$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $Ef = 82000.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (d)  
 -----

## Calculation No. 16

wall W1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )  
 Edge: End  
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

```

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Total Height, Htot = 3000.00
Edges Width, Wedg = 250.00
Edges Height, Hedg = 600.00
Web Width, Wweb = 250.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lou,min = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Dry properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.00
Tensile Strength, ffu = 840.00
Tensile Modulus, Ef = 82000.00
Elongation, efu = 0.009
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -7.3560732E-058
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 7.3560732E-058
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -27514.027
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
  -Tension: Aslt = 0.00
  -Compression: Aslc = 6346.017
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
  -Tension: Asl,ten = 2865.133
  -Compression: Asl,com = 2865.133
  -Middle: Asl,mid = 0.00
  (According to 10.7.2.3 Asl,mid is setted equal to zero)
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.9116898
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 2.6082E+006
with
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 3.9122E+009
  Mu1+ = 3.6944E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
  which is defined for the static loading combination
  Mu1- = 3.9122E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
  direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 3.9122E+009
  Mu2+ = 3.6944E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
  which is defined for the the static loading combination
  Mu2- = 3.9122E+009, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
  direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
-----

Calculation of Mu1+

```

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 2.0195403E-006$$

$$\mu = 3.6944E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00112784$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 694.45$   
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 466.8167$   
 $fy1 = 389.0139$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 466.8167$   
 $fy2 = 389.0139$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$



$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14263431$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $u = 2.0278379E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.9122E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min*fywe/fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = af*pf*ffe/fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 694.45$   
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY),  $\alpha_c = 0.0020276$   
 $\alpha_c$  = confinement factor = 1.00276

$\gamma_1 = 0.00140044$

```

sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 389.0139
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 389.0139
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 389.0139
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00981897
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276
    c = confinement factor = 1.00276
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01305211
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.1461425

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= M R_c (4.14) = 3.9122E+009 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 2.0278379E-006 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 2.0195403E-006 \\ \mu &= 3.6944E+009 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 250.00 \\ d &= 2957.00 \\ d' &= 43.00 \\ v &= 0.00112784 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 33.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 720.2618$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 830.0218$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 150.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 150.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$

$s_1 = 150.00$

$s_2 = 150.00$

$s_3 = 200.00$

$fywe = 694.45$

$fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 389.0139$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2$ ,  $sh2$ ,  $ft2$ ,  $fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 466.8167$   
 $fyv = 389.0139$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 389.0139$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.04568826$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 33.09107$   
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.14263431$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 3.6944E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0195403E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.0278379E-006$   
 $Mu = 3.9122E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$   
 $d = 2957.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00112784$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 33.00$   
 $co (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.0035$

$w_e$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_{se} \cdot \min(f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \min(f_x, f_y)) = 0.00$

where  $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 720.2618$

$f_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 830.0218$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 150.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00083776$

$h_2 = 600.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00188496$

$h_3 = 1800.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$

No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$

$p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_1 = 250.00$

$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00034907$

$h_2 = 250.00$

$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$

No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00$

$h_3 = 250.00$

$A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$

No stirrups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00

s\_1 = 150.00

s\_2 = 150.00

s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.0020276

c = confinement factor = 1.00276

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 389.0139

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 389.0139

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 389.0139

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.04568826

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.04568826

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.00981897

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.09107



$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06073228$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01305211$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su(4.9) = 0.1461425$   
 $Mu = MRc(4.14) = 3.9122E+009$   
 $u = su(4.1) = 2.0278379E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 2.8608E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $Vr1 = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f*Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 936121.954$   
 $Mu/Vu-lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 33.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $lw = 3000.00$   
 $Mu = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $Vu = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.1868E+006$   
 $Vs1 = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $fy = 555.56$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs2 = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $fy = 555.56$   
 $Vs2$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs3 = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $fy = 555.56$   
 $Vs3$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vf((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.9398E+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $Vf( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $ai$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $= 45^\circ$  and  $= -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $ffe$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 2.8608E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 936121.954$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 1.1414174E-009$   
 $V_u = 7.3560732E-058$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.1868E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 279254.914$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 628323.557$  is calculated for web, with:

$d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 555.56$

$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $1.9398E+006$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:

total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.00$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $ffe$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 328.00  
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 2.2897E+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcrcws

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 625.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00276

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Dry properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.00$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.5777218E-030$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.5777218E-030$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.13173891$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 138305.852$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.0746\text{E}+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7329\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 2.0746\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.0746\text{E}+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7329\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 2.0746\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

-----  
 Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$   
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 2.9952311\text{E}-005$

$\mu_u = 1.7329\text{E}+008$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00176372$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 25.00$

$\alpha_1$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.0035$

$\mu_{ue}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_1 * \mu_u \cdot \min(f_y/f_{ce}, f_y/f_{te}) = 0.00$

where  $f_{te} = \alpha_1 * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

-----  
 $f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$   
 -----

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00066667$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$   
 -----

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L^* t \cos(\theta_1) = 1.00$

$f_{u,f} = 840.00$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$u_{f,e} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(\alpha_{se1} A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 150.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh\_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 150.00$   
 $s\_2 = 150.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$

$y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00140044$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 420.1317$   
 $fy_v = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b * d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y_2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0550085E-005$

$Mu = 2.0746E+008$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00176372$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 25.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\alpha$ :  $\alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha_c = 0.0035$   
 $\alpha_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$   
 where  $\alpha = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\alpha_x = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 681.9456$

$\alpha_y = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00066667$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 826.8288$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$   
 $p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.00069813$   
 $p_{s1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$fywe = 625.00$$

$$fce = 25.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A5), \text{ TBDY}), \text{ TBDY: } cc = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 420.1317$$

$$fy1 = 350.1097$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 420.1317$$

$$fy2 = 350.1097$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 420.1317$$

$$fyv = 350.1097$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 350.1097$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.05316194$$



$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05316194$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.03609935$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06338961$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06338961$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0430444$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19426135$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.9952311E-005$$

$$\mu_u = 1.7329E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.00$   
 $f_{u,f} = 840.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase \ ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 150.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 150.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh_{min} = \text{Min}(psh_x, psh_y) = 0.00069813$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh_{min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x = ps1_x + ps2_x + ps3_x = 0.00356047$   
 $ps1_x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh_y = ps1_y + ps2_y + ps3_y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1_y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirrups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fy_{we} = 625.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} \ ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.1781808$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.7329E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.9952311E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 3.0550085E-005$$

$$M_u = 2.0746E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00176372$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 25.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 681.9456$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00066667$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 826.8288$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.00$$

$$f_{u,f} = 840.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 150.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 150.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00069813$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} = \phi_{s1,x} + \phi_{s2,x} + \phi_{s3,x} = 0.00356047$$

$$\phi_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$\phi_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00083776$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 $psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.00069813$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00034907$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 $Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 150.00$   
 $s_2 = 150.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 625.00$   
 $fce = 25.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $y1 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 420.1317$   
 $fy1 = 350.1097$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00140044$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 420.1317$   
 $fy2 = 350.1097$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00140044$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 420.1317$   
 $fyv = 350.1097$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 350.1097$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05316194$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03609935$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 25.06899$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.0020276$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00276$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06338961$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0430444$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19426135$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.0746E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.0550085E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0498E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $Mu/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 25.00$ , but  $fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.4556356E-011$   
 $V_u = 1.5777218E-030$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $fy = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.00$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$   
 $E_f = 82000.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.009$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0498E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 815502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4556356E-011$   
 $V_u = 1.5777218E-030$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 104719.755$   
 $V_{s1} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s2} = 52359.878$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.50$   
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 500.00$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 136448.00$$

$f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $\alpha$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \alpha_1 = \alpha_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.00$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 328.00$$

$$E_f = 82000.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.009$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.9929E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (d)  
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\gamma_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\gamma_n = 0.00069813$$

with  $\gamma_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b_1 / s_1 = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h_1 = 250.00$$

$$s_1 = 150.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b_2 / s_2 = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00034907$$

$$h_2 = 250.00$$

$$s_2 = 150.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b_3 / s_3 = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h_3 = 250.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars



Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Dry properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.00$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 840.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 82000.00$   
 Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.009$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 2.2323904E-012$   
 Shear Force,  $V_2 = -4.8404038E-014$   
 Shear Force,  $V_3 = 31894.887$   
 Axial Force,  $F = -32987.341$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
   -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 17.20$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00903774$   
 $u = y + p = 0.00903774$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (E I)_{Eff} = 0.00103774$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.5961E+008$   
 $(E I)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.0547E+014$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$   
 $y_{ten} = 8.8389964E-006$   
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 280.0878$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $y = 0.23827554$   
 $A = 0.01035864$   
 $B = 0.00630046$   
 with  $p_t = 0.00379609$   
 $p_c = 0.00379609$   
 $p_v = 0.00257772$   
 $N = 32987.341$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $" = 0.20192308$   
 $y_{comp} = 3.3992355E-005$

with  $f_c^*$  (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 25.00249

$f_c = 25.00$

$f_l = 0.21791134$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

$A_g = 750000.00$

From (12.9), ACI 440:  $k_a = 0.00364754$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0101699$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e/A_c = 0.52524587$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.00$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.009$

$E_f = 82000.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.23575254$

$A = 0.01001133$

$B = 0.00611172$

with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
from table 10-19:  $p = 0.008$

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.1674678$

$A_s = 0.00$

$A_s' = 6346.017$

$f_y = 500.00$

$P = 32987.341$

$t_w = 3000.00$

$l_w = 250.00$

$f_c = 25.00$

-  $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c^{0.5}) = 1.5544386E-019$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing exceed  $8d_b$  ( $s_1 > 8 * d_b$  or  $s_2 > 8 * d_b$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $V_{w1} + V_{w2} > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_{w3})$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$V_{w1} = 104719.755$

$s_1 = 150.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$V_{w2} = 104719.755$

$s_2 = 150.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $V_{w3} = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $V_c = 816597.468$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$

Design Shear Force,  $V = 4.8404038E-014$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

